

In fact

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For The Millions Who Want a Free Press

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George Seldes, Editor

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Fake Movie Probe

FRAUD is perpetrated against the American people when Congressional investigations instead of trying to get the truth devote themselves to special purposes. The Nye-Vandenberg munitions investigation established the historical fact that J P Morgan & Co more than anyone else was responsible for the US entering World War I; the Lafollette investigations named the Big Business corporations employing spies and murderers, denying the rights of labor; the O'Mahoney Monopoly investigation named the 250 Ruling American Families and named the National Ass'n of Manufacturers as the most powerful (fascist) force in America.

On the other hand, the Dies Committee, by taking testimony chiefly from stoolpigeons, thugs, perverts and liars (see p 3) and refusing everyone smeared the American right of rebuttal, produced reports which are 99% falsehood, hearsay and smears (although the press published them as news).

Now the movie probe joins the Dies committee in faking the facts.

IN FACT (Aug 25) presented certain facts about the movies; Catholic control through censorship, banker control which incidentally was Protestant; producers largely Jewish, but the whole industry in the hands of named banks (Morgan, Rockefeller) and financial houses such as Odlum's Atlas Corp. IN FACT produced undisputable evidence that Will Hays, Protestant, Joseph Breen, Catholic, directed the making of films and that the Nazi consul in Los Angeles and Mussolini's men had a lot to say; also that pro-Fascist movies were made, and anti-Fascist movies suppressed for years. Anti-Russian movies were made, no radical, few liberal movies.

Anti-Semite Started It

IN FACT produced evidence, specific instances, documentation. This evidence of course was confined to 4,000 words. The Congressional probers, however, could have gone to the roots of the matter by confirming the Wall St rule of the movies. Instead they made the hearings a platform for political propaganda and racial hatred.

IN FACT was informed by a sec'y of a Senator (both are our subscribers) that Sen D Worth Clark, one of the few Senators not a subscriber, became so interested in our Aug 25 issue he "swiped" it. This was several days before Worth began taking testimony. Sen Worth was therefore in a position to produce facts. So far no facts have come from the hearing.

We promised Senator Worth more evidence when we got it from Hollywood. We have it. We have now received photo-

America in the War, Faces Sabotage by FDR Officials P. 1

Leading Citizens Declare Chairman Dies a Liar P. 2

SINCE the President's declaration that he has ordered the Navy to destroy German submarines and commerce raiders endangering American ships means America is now in the shooting war, the first question of the American people is the status of the armament program, previously known as defense program.

Everyone in Washington knows the first year of the defense program has been a failure. Billions were "awarded" and little produced. If first Britain and later Russia had not engaged the main forces of Hitlerism, and Hitler had attacked the United States, he would have found nothing but a paper air fleet, tanks on paper, paper guns and paper ammunition.

The failure of the first year of the American defense program is due chiefly to the fact that Big Business ran the program, that money and industry engaged in the most vicious sit-down in history, and that native Fascist-minded men, appointed by President Roosevelt in good faith, sabotaged the program for the benefit of Big Business.

Who sabotaged American defense?

Why has American defense been a failure?

Why has there been so little in the newspapers to indicate the failure of the defense program?

To understand the answers it is necessary to look at the leading "patriotic" citizens whom Mr Roosevelt has appointed to make the guns, tanks, planes and ships for the nation's defense.

Knudsen, Stettinius, Mooney, Gano Dunn, Kellogg

William S Knudsen. When the head of General Motors was named director of national defense IN FACT said (Sept 9 1940) that Knudsen was a booster of Hitler. "He said that Germany has been transformed since his last visit several years ago, that the Reich today was 'the miracle of the Twentieth Century'"—NY Times Oct 27 1938.

Furthermore, under Knudsen, General Motors became the largest employer of spies, thugs, detectives, secret agents with murder records and other gunmen who fought labor. Exact sum: \$839,000 in 2½ years. (Source: La Follette Civil Liberties committee hearings, Report 7, Labor Espionage.)

Edward Stettinius Jr. When Senator Holt sent IN FACT one of his radio speeches on which he had written in pencil the names of persons attacked but not named on the radio, IN FACT published (March 31) the fact that "one of the most important national defense officials who has a large sum invested in a large steel corporation" is Stettinius of US Steel.

James B Mooney, liaison officer, defense program. On Oct 21, 1940 IN FACT exposed James B Mooney, president GM Overseas Corp as a recipient of Hitler's swastika medal, given "foreigners who have deserved well of the Reich". The DuPont-controlled General Motors operated the Adam Opel works in Germany, worth more than \$100,000,000. From 1933 on the firm made the trucks for Hitler's Panzerdivisionen. Profits for Morgan, DuPont, GM, about \$36,000,000 in 10 years. When Hitler stopped export of cash, General Motors invested \$20,000,000 in other Nazi enterprises. (Source: Poor's Manual).

"Can't Fight Fascism With Pro-Fascists"

Gano Dunn, of US Steel Corp, steel expert.

Charles W Kellogg, head of Edison Electric Institute. These two expert dollar-a-year patriots went wrong on steel and wrong on power; they promised surpluses when there were shortages; both resigned.

In 1935 when TVA, claiming a shortage impended, asked for expansion rights, Wendell Willkie, attorney for the Light Institute, backed by both Dunn and Kellogg, fought TVA. The Electric Light Institute is the successor in name to the National Electric Light Ass'n which used a \$25,000,000 fund annually to bribe newspaper and magazine publishers to favor private monopoly, fight public ownership.

Merrill C Meigs, aircraft section. This Hearst editor (Chicago Herald-

American) is hated throughout the American Newspaper Guild as a strike-breaker who backed autos to the picketline for the purpose of gassing striking newspapermen. Known as "Monoxide" Meigs.

William Rockefeller. Just returned from a goodwill mission to South America, a failure. Rockefeller's Chase National Bank was largely responsible for the Fascist dictator Machado of Cuba, for tyranny and starvation. Latin America knows such facts, which North American papers suppress.

The reason the American people have not been told more of the failure of the defense program and the men responsible for failure is because Knudsen, Stettinius, Mooney, DuPonts, Rockefeller, are the same men of power and advertising whom the press for financial (or other?) reasons never attacks or exposes.

The reason the defense program was a failure up to now, and is a year late getting anywhere at all, is fully explained by the noted Washington correspondent I F Stone in his book, just out, called "Business as Usual" (Modern Age, 432 4th ave, NYC, \$2). Stone concludes a sensational exposé, which honest newspapers should have smeared over their front pages throughout the past six months, with this thought:

"You cannot fight an anti-fascist war under the leadership of men who do not hate fascists. You cannot take men who wear Hitler medals and create an anti-Fascist general staff of them. The preferences of most dollar-a-year men were clear enough. They were more interested in weakening democracy at home than in resuscitating it abroad. They provoked strikes by paying low wages—and then called for bayonets to end them. They shut their eyes to shortages of raw materials at home while they shipped oil, copper, steel, and other war materials to our enemies." Stone has raised the cry "Knudsenism must go." By this he means the Knudsen mentality and the Knudsenites who have placed their business above America's defense.

Scandal in Aviation

The biggest scandal was in aviation. The reader may remember the news stories that \$85,000,000 had been awarded for 4,000 planes; the statement by Sec'y Stimson that only 33 planes had been produced by Aug 9 1940; the statement by Knudsen to the contrary, that 45% of the army and 75% of the navy plane funds had been awarded. What was the truth? The truth was there were no planes. The "awards" had been made, but the aviation firms, many dominated by Knudsen's General Motors, refused to take the contracts. There were awards, but no planes. "Only a thin verbal partition separated him (Knudsen) from falsehood," concludes Stone.

Why were almost no planes built in 1940? Because Big Business staged the greatest financial sit-down in American history and the newspapers, busy shouting against labor, suppressed all mention of it. For 6 months, from May to Oct 1940, there was a sit-down of money and industry, aviation being used as a "front" by Big Business to break the President's plan (even at the cost of national safety) and get special tax privileges on defense contracts. "Unlike the strike of labor" says Stone, "the sit-down strike of capital in the summer of 1940 had the support of the nation's great newspapers, of the War and Navy Dep'ts, and of the new Defense Commission." The notorious merchants of death, the DuPonts, are a major factor in aviation; DuPonts control General Motors; GM's Knudsen refused to break the aviation sit-down, but fooled the American people with a tricky statement about "awards" for planes.

Curiously enough, in World War I the industry which came closest to committing treason was the auto industry. Auto companies actually refused in the last half of 1918 to cut production to 25% of 1917. Bernard Baruch's war industries board threatened to seize their coal and iron but the war ended before the showdown.

According to Stone Knudsen's General Motors in this war has again sabotaged defense. In 1940 its defense production was only 3½%; in the first quarter of 1941 only 8%. Why the failure? Because producing defense goods—and GM had the second largest order in America, next to Bethlehem—meant building new plants, and GM preferred instead to hog the orders and produce civilian autos. At the same time it put a full page ad in the papers saying it would not produce new models in 1943. But it went ahead with new models for 1942.

Stettinius failed with aluminum; he failed with priorities. Stettinius could not divorce himself from his own industry and corporation. Knudsen, concludes Stone, blocked the diversion of industry to war purposes; the two are largely to blame for the first year's failure of defense. They have proven to be the worst type of industrialists for forming an anti-Fascist general industrial staff.

Leading Citizens Call Mr Dies a Liar

In an effort to get some spirit and efficiency into the American defense armament program which has been a scandalous failure for a full year, the President began shifting the millionaire dollar-a-year men representing Big Business (and having a Fascist leaning) and giving the big jobs to American liberals and democrats, notably Vice President Wallace, Harry Hopkins, Leon Henderson and Donald Nelson.

Leon Henderson has become a power in our national life. There has been a tremendous boom in prices and the big corporations have robbed the American

stats proving the following:

G Allison Phelps, Hollywood anti-Semite, who broadcasts daily over radio station KGER, generally defending the Nazis, went to Washington some months ago, taking with him his own anti-Semitic writings. Phelps worked out of the office of Senator R R Reynolds, notorious domestic Fascist, and arranged to have Reynolds' redbaiting alienbaiting "Vindicator" mailed with Phelps's compliments.

After the announcement of a Senate investigation Phelps told his radio audience he was the leading spirit behind it, that several senators including Tobey had promised him support. Aug 22 Phelps broadcast: "I have been furnishing some of the Senators with material they want. I am certain of this because they told me so. If you could see the ammunition for certain future work that I have prepared and which is now resting safely in the private files of a certain US Senator . . . you would know that I really did some work while I was in Washington . . ."

Russell Mack, former motion picture writer, some years ago went to Nazi Germany. He had been out of a job more than a year, lost his home. The photostat which IN FACT possesses contains the names of Fraulein Reimann, German embassy, Herr Lichtenstern, Herr Bohle. Fraulein Reimann was at the German Embassy in London, Lichtenstern, a Goebbels man, is now in Paris; Ernst Wilhelm Bohle is head of the Foreign Section, Nazi party. On this paper it is claimed that certain notes are in Mack's handwriting and that Mack received this list before going to Berlin. The Senate should prove the authenticity or falsity of this note.

Sept 3 1940 Coughlin's anti-Semitic pro-Nazi Social Justice ran a story boosting Phelps and praising his anti-Semitic attacks on Hollywood. The booklet was printed by the same printer who has been doing the Los Angeles Bund work.

The report is that Mack paid Phelps. The two photostats which were sent IN FACT are checks dated Aug 13 1940 for \$50, Aug 28 for \$100. Whether or not they imply a retainer of \$50 a week is something for the Senate investigators to find out. The checks are countersigned by Phelps. (The first check is issued by Mack, the 2nd by his wife, Babette Mack. IN FACT's Hollywood correspondent says Mack's real name is Mahoney).

If Sen Clark wants the photostats and will investigate the relations between Phelps, Mack and Coughlin previous to the demand for a Senate investigation, he is welcome to them.

Pro-Fascist Jews

APPARENTLY the one thing the Senate investigators do not want to know is that Big Money (Wall St, Morgan, Giannini, Hearst) in the movies works for anyone, Jew and Christian, Nazi and Fascist, who promises a profit.

"Walter Wanger . . . hailed Mussolini as one of the great men of the century, praised the youth movement in Italy and said with emphasis that Italy's housing movement is 25 years ahead of America." —NY Post, July 6 1936.

"Wanger announces . . . 'we have an unfair attitude toward Fascism'" —NYP July 11 1936.

At this time Mussolini put a movie studio at the disposal of Wanger and

Wanger thought he would make money out of Fascism. So he boomed Fascism.

"Vittorio Mussolini . . . left Rome today for Hollywood . . . Hal Roach is young Mussolini's partner in the enterprise ("RAM" or Roach and Mussolini Film Co) which has the approval of Italy's dictator and the cooperation of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer." — NY Times Sept 15 1937.

"The picture concern is a subsidiary of M-G-M . . . Roach put up \$1,000,000, Vittorio and his brother Bruno \$800,000 and an Italian bank \$200,000."

Hal Roach is an American Fascist. But Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer are always baited by anti-Semites, and are now attacked by the Coughlinites, whereas in truth they have always been on any side which meant profits. In this case, for Mussolini.

In fact the movie industry producers, Jews and Christians alike, showed their pro-Fascist, anti-labor, anti-liberal attitude in their movies, newsreels, campaign against Upton Sinclair, etc. There is money in Fascism.

Warner and Dies

WHEN the Screen Publicists' Guild passed a resolution attacking the Senate resolution to deport Harry Bridges, Harry Warner summoned publicists working for Warner Bros, ordered them to vote against resolution and to turn in "voluntarily" list of all who are for Bridges so he could give names to Dies Committee.

Henderson vs Knudsen

WHEN auto industry was placed in Leon Henderson's control, Sept 11, it forecast 50% reduction in civilian cars, and victory over Knudsen. Detroit is anxiously awaiting Supply Priorities Allocations Board (SPAB) action providing transition from civilian cars to war production without throwing thousands of auto workers out of work. CIO plan for producing airplanes in auto works was thrown out by Knudsen. CIO President Murray is now expected to revive the Murray plan with sympathetic hearing.

Knudsen Accused

KNUDSEN was charged, Sept 5, with "flagrant favoritism toward a Curtiss-Wright company union and interfering with the procedure of the NLRB" by Pres Thomas of United Auto Aircraft and Agricultural Implements Workers, CIO. Case involves Port Columbus plant.

1,000,000 May Strike

A STRIKE of more than 1,000,000 railroad workers for pay increases was automatically postponed 60 days Sept 10 when FDR appointed fact-finding Comm. Unions ask 30% wage increase since there has been no raise since 1937

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people by utilizing the emergency for profiteering comparable only to the first World War. Leon Henderson intends to stop this robbery. There will be price-fixing, perhaps even the "ceiling" which Bernard M Baruch proposed in his report in 1919 for use in any future war, and which Roosevelt should have clamped on in 1940.

Naturally the Big Business interests which ran the defense program until a few weeks ago, and corporation-farming (not the real farmer, the homestead farmer) are outraged at the possibility war profiteering may be ended. A new attack on the New Deal is being made.

Martin Dies, spokesman for the native American Fascisti, took this occasion for personal revenge on Henderson, who had denounced Dies as an "irresponsible" Congressman (Dies is known as the Clown of Congress) and a service to his real backers by smearing Henderson and Henderson's associates (Prof Robert A Brady, Mildred Edie Brady, Dewey H Palmer, Tom Tippett, and E J Lever) and attempting at least to delay their work if not to oust them from office.

The attack is significant because it is an attack on the New Deal. The New Deal was supposedly dead last year—Collier's ran an article called "Taps for the New Deal" and the NYTimes magazine section confirmed the idea—but today, owing to the failure of the Economic Royalists with the armament program, there are indications that Roosevelt is swinging back to the liberals. Dies, a Texas Democrat, has smeared the New Deal for years. Now he is at it again.

Dies Called Liar by Two Presidents

The President of the US, the President of Mexico, labor leaders, Negro leaders, writers, liberals, have not only called Dies a liar but have produced the evidence. (Nevertheless Dies has gone along for years, thanks to the support of the newspapers).

"Absurdly false," said President Roosevelt (Oct 25 1938) when Dies smeared Governor (now Justice) Murphy. "At this hearing" said FDR, "the Dies Committee made no effort to get at the truth." On another occasion Roosevelt branded Dies' method "a sordid procedure" but never blocked renewal of funds for Dies.

"Falsehood made for the benefit of internal political purposes and foreign interventionists," President Cardenas of Mexico said (May 28 1940) of the Dies charge of a Nazi Fifth Column in Mexico.

"A monstrous lie," said John P Davis (Nov 29 1939) of Wm Nowell's testimony at Dies hearing, Detroit, that Nowell had collaborated with Davis in forming Congress and making it "red".

"Dies is strictly a faker. He does the nation no good."—John W Smith, president, Detroit City Council.

"Unreliable," was American Civil Liberties Union conclusion in appeal to members to ask Congress to stop Dies funds. (Jan 1940)

"Undermining the democratic process," said Wendell Willkie of Dies procedure. (Columbia College Alumni luncheon, Nov 1 1939)

"He has wasted his time and our money on maintaining a public soapbox for a shabby bill of entertainers. His witnesses have included fools, Fascists, liars and jailbirds."—New Republic, Feb 15 1941.

"Outstanding zany (fool) in history," said Sec'y Ickes of Mr Dies (Nov 22 1938); "the Dies Comm performance is one of the most disgraceful things ever put on. The saddest part of it is that the newspapers print stuff which they know must be phony."

"Perjury," wrote Paul Y Anderson of Dies testimony. (Nation Nov 12 1938)

"A series of unfounded and lying slanders," telegraphed Michael J Quill, president Transport Workers Union, to Dies (Apr 24 1940). "Martin Dies is too busy listening to the liars on the witness stand to hear us," Quill said to press.

"Deliberate misrepresentation," wrote Dr Harry Elmer Barnes, history professor, to NY Times (Dec 1 1940) in answer to Dies charges. "As for Mr Dies and his committee," concluded Dr Barnes, "I believe that I may fairly observe that any American intellectual who is not at one time or another for one reason or another condemned by this committee may be regarded as having wasted his life and its opportunities for constructive citizenship and the service of his country."

"Surmise, conjecture, unfounded opinion, unsupported conclusions and unwarranted deductions, without any attempt at verification or confirmation, which no self-respecting fact-finding agency anywhere would consider."—report of 150 expert lawyers, analyzing Dies hearings.

Fellow Congressman Exposes Dies and Bund

Who is behind Martin Dies? What interests, what money, what political and business forces? Why has he attacked labor and failed to investigate the real Fascists and the real Hitlerites?

In Texas Dies was opposed for election by the labor unions, notably the CIO, as an enemy of labor. As a Congressman, Dies has fought labor.

Congressmen sometimes come to fist fights but rarely expose the sinister hidden forces behind their colleagues. However, the Hon Kent E Keller, Representative from Illinois, did expose Dies. He said:

"The Committee has other friends and supporters besides the German American Bund. Many of them were present at the banquet given by the NY Economic Council (Merwin K Hart) in honor of Martin Dies. They included representatives

of the Hearst and Morgan interests, of the big utility trusts . . . along with 6 representatives of the Bund itself. . . .

"Why do agents of foreign dictatorships and American friends of Fascism and Nazism join in paying tribute to Martin Dies and in trying to prolong the life of his Committee? Because of the fact that the Dies Committee directs its attack against one Ism and one Ism only. That is the Progressivism of the New Deal."

What other interests does Dies protect?

Charles E Coughlin's hoodlum Christian Front. In his clerico-Fascist publication, Social Justice, Coughlin nominated Martin Dies for President of the United States. Although there have been repeated demands that the FBI and Dies investigate Coughlin, and reports from Washington that investigations would be undertaken, Dies refuses to act against his sponsor for the presidency.

Wall Street. Pearson & Allen write: "The (Dies) Committee has been torn by internal strife since its inception. Most enthusiastic Dies follower on it is J Parnell Thomas (Rep N J) who changed his name from Feeney. On leave from the brokerage firm of Paine & Webber, he is recognized as Wall St's spokesman in Congress." (Look, Jan 2 1940).

National Ass'n of Manufacturers. One of the Dies Committee's most shameless lies was its report, frontpaged Dec 11 1939, smearing consumer organizations formed to protect the American people against impure foods, bad medicine, and falsely advertised products. The report was prepared and discussed in a secret meeting in the home of George E Sokolsky, exposed by the LaFollette Committee as secretly in the pay of the Nat'l Ass'n of Manufacturers and the steel corporations. Nat'l Ass'n of Manufacturers representatives were at the meeting as well as Hearst men. (Sokolsky at that time ran a column in the NY Herald Tribune attacking labor, liberals and upholding the manufacturers and advertisers. He is now on JP Morgan's NY Sun doing the same.)

The Newspapers and Advertisers. It is a fact that 90 to 98% of the American press supports the Dies Committee. It is a fact that whereas almost all papers frontpage the propaganda and plain lies of the Dies Comm as news, the very same newspapers suppressed the truthful findings of the LaFollette Comm exposing the manufacturers and Big Business (including Knudsen, Weir, Girdler, Ford and other big advertisers) as fighting labor with illegal methods.

Why has the American press perverted freedom of the press to uphold Dies? Because Dies has done more for crooked business and fake advertising than any other Congressman.

From the Congressional Record—statement of Rep Joseph E Casey, member of the Dies Committee, Jan 23 1940: "There can be little doubt but that Mr Matthews' (chief Dies investigator) report was for the purpose of discrediting consumer organizations actively engaged in trying to secure a fair deal for the consuming public and also discredit the Federal Trade Comm which had issued in Aug 1939 a complaint against the Hearst Magazines Inc . . . Advertisers themselves who had advertised in Good Housekeeping magazine, under the 'seal of approval' of that magazine, admitted their advertisements were false and misleading . . . The report was known to Hearst Magazines before it was given to the press . . . Think of it. An investigation comm, created by the House of Representatives, being used to serve a selfish and private interest . . . a perversion of the authority granted to it by the House."

Standard Oil. On May 12 1940 the Permanent Comm of Congress, Mexico, assailed Martin Dies for "complicity with the imperialist Standard Oil Co" against the welfare of the Mexican Republic. In May 1940 the Comm on Mexican Relations, room 1609, Rockefeller Plaza, NYC (later exposed as an agency of Standard Oil) began sponsoring and issuing propaganda against Mexico and Martin Dies sprang a sensational story of Russian and/or German intrigue in Mexico which was later proven entirely false.

New Republic pointed out (May 13) that Jack Dies, relative of Martin, was principal lobbyist of Humble Oil Co of Texas. Humble Oil through Jack Dies "is the most powerful influence in the Texas legislature . . . Petroleum is the big industry of Texas, Martin Dies' home state; Standard Oil is the biggest factor in the industry and exerts tremendous political influence in the state; Standard Oil is at war with Mexico; Martin Dies is logically joining the Standard Oil forces." The State Dep't, full of anti-Mexican fascists, did nothing.

A Letter from Subscriber H.H.R.

(Number 2 in a series of weekly ideas to keep the ball rolling for 1/4 million circulation by January, 1942)

H.H.R.'s letter typifies one of the many ways used by subscribers to help In Fact reach its goal.

Writes H.H.R.:

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and wages are now only slightly higher than 1920, while living costs mount.

"Soak the Poor"

IN startling contrast to the editorial stand of the vast majority of big newspapers which have endorsed the soak-the-poor tax bill in Congress, using the hypocritical expression "widening" or "democratizing the tax base," is the editorial stand of all liberal and labor papers, mostly weekly, of the nation, as given in past issues of IN FACT.

Now labor's news agency, Federated Press, has taken a poll of the labor press. It proves that editors who have the welfare of America rather than that of the advertisers and Nat'l Ass'n of Manufacturers at heart, are almost unanimous against lowered tax exemptions. Only 7% favored it, and of the 93% opposed, 39% were for keeping the old rate and 54% were for raising the exemptions. How was this to be done? "By increasing taxes on corporate profits and personal incomes above \$10,000." This is where liberals and labor stand.

Most labor editors wrote in protesting the present bill as a soak-the-poor measure. Editors wrote:

"No further taxes on lower-income groups should be levied until all excess profits of monopolies and war industries have been taken by the government."—Al Sessions, Union Gazette (San Jose, AFL).

"Taxes on incomes which fail to provide a minimum American standard of living are un-American."—Connie Anderson, United Cannery Agricultural Packing & Allied Workers News (CIO).

"Taxes should be levied on defense profits at not less than 75% on all amounts above normal earnings."—Ernest A. Dewey, Labor Review (Hutchinson, Kans, AFL).

"Democracy in taxation means raising the money from those best able to pay—rather than from those least able to squawk. Let's practice democracy while we defend it."—Sam Hall, Southern News Almanac.

"If there is any sincerity behind the phrase 'American standard of living,' how can taxes on substandard incomes be justified?"—Ronald R Cooley, Labor Herald (San Francisco, CIO).

"Soak the rich—tax the corporations."—Dick Engler, Buffalo Union Leader (CIO).

Reward

WHAT great American newspaper, today fighting Fascism, published the following 2-column headline:

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